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1931  
Native

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U. S. Department of Agriculture

Perennials

and

Seed

from

The Pacific  
Northwest



Carl S. English, Jr.

1586 Chatham Street

Portland, Oregon

U. S. A.

# Native Plants & Seeds

From  
THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST

TO OUR CUSTOMERS AND FRIENDS:

The following list of plants and seeds represents the choicest of our lovely native alpine and hardy perennials, collected from Oregon, Washington and Idaho, and grown for you in our nursery. Many of these are exceedingly rare. One of the best ways to insure their perpetuation is to give them a permanent place in our gardens.

We guarantee our plants and seeds to be true to name. We guarantee all plants to be strong and healthy and in good condition when they leave us. We cannot, however, guarantee your success in germinating the seed or in growing the plants since we have no control over the factors causing failures, such as poor methods of culture, use of wrong soils and weather conditions.

All goods are carefully packed, the cost of which service is included in the prices quoted herein. The cost of shipment of plants is charged to the purchaser. All seed are sent postpaid.

Some of the items in the seed list may be exhausted at an early date since very limited amounts of certain seed are available. To obtain these place your order at an early date.

If there are additional plants or seeds, not listed here, which you may desire, we are always glad to put forth a special effort to obtain them for you. Write for our prices on large quantities of either plants or seeds.

## NATIVE PERENNIALS, ALPINES AND ROCK PLANTS

<b>Aconitum Howellii</b> (Monkshood). Plant 2-3½ ft. tall, sometimes trailing or climbing; flowers blue .....	each	\$0.50
<b>Actaea arguta</b> (Baneberry). Produces showy red berries in midsummer; 2 ft. high. Fine for shady locations .....	each	.25
<b>Allium cernuum</b> . Flowers pink.....	5 for	.25
<b>Allium Douglasii</b> . Flowers deep pink, in round heads .....	5 for	.50
<b>Allium acuminatum</b> . Flowers pink.....	5 for	.25
<b>Anemone Drummondii</b> . A true alpine plant; 6 in. tall, flowers creamy, foliage gray green and finely cut .....	each	.75
<b>Anemone occidentalis</b> (Pasque Flower). Slightly woolly plant, 1-2 ft. tall, flowers creamy white, foliage handsomely cut, fruiting heads silvery green, rivaling the flowers for beauty....	each	.50
<b>Antennaria rosea</b> . Flowers rose-colored, very showy, 6 in. tall.....	each	.35
<b>Arenaria capillaris, variety formosa</b> (Sandwort). Foliage bright green, densely matted, leaves narrow, flowers white .....	each	.50
<b>Aruncus sylvestre</b> (Goat's Beard). Attractive foliage and large panicles of creamy white flowers .....	each	.75
<b>Aster alpigenus</b> . Low alpine herb with large purple flowers .....	each	.30

<b>Aster oreganus.</b> Foliage mostly in basal rosette, stems several, few-leaved and arching upward; flowers lavender; showy.....	each	.25
<b>Berberis aquifolia.</b> Attractive evergreen shrub with shiny holly-like leaves; flowers yellow; berries black with a bloom.....	each	.75
<b>Berberis nervosa (Oregon Grape).</b> Evergreen shrub; leaves holly-like but not shiny; low growing; flowers yellow .....	each	.75
<b>Berberis repens.</b> Attractive, low evergreen shrub; splendid for rock gardens; flowers yellow; foliage has beautiful dull cast.....	each	.75
<b>Brodiaea coronaria.</b> Flowers blue, in open umbel. Bulbs .....	doz.	.50
<b>Brodiaea pulchella.</b> Flowers lavender, in dense heads; long slender stems, 2 ft. high.....	doz.	.50
<b>Brodiaea lactea.</b> Flowers white, in round heads; stems 16 in. ....	doz.	.50
<b>Calochortus subalpinus (Mariposa Lily).</b> 6-8 in. all; flowers cream colored, 1½-2 in. in diameter .....	3 for	.50
<b>Caltha biflora (Marsh Marigold).</b> Foliage bright green; leaves rounded heart-shape; flowers white, 2 on stem.....	each	.50
<b>Calypso occidentalis (Calypso).</b> Dainty low orchid; flowers pink with darker markings. Grows in deep shade.....	doz.	.75
<b>Camassia azurea (Camas).</b> Flowers blue, on slender stem .....	doz.	1.00
<b>Campanula rotundifolia (Harebell).</b> Slender stemmed herb with dainty nodding blue bells .....	each	.25
<b>Campanula Scouleri.</b> Low herb, 4-8 in. high; flowers pale blue, nodding .....	each	.25
<b>Cimicifuga laciniata.</b> Plant 6-8 ft. tall; flowers in long upright raceme, cream color. Rare. each		.75
<b>Clematis columbiana.</b> A very handsome hardy vine with rich blue flowers. Large plants. each		1.50
<b>Coptis laciniata (Gold Thread).</b> Foliage lace-like, bright green; roots gold-colored.....	each	.35
<b>Cornus Nuttallii (Western Dogwood).</b> Handsome flowering tree to 60 ft. tall; flower bracts large and white; fruit red in autumn. Plants 4-5 ft. tall .....	each	1.25
<b>Cynoglossum grande (Hound's Tongue).</b> Flowers blue, like large forget-me-nots; grows 2 ft. high .....	each	.50
<b>Delphinium columbianum (Lark's Spur).</b> Flowers blue, grows 3-4 ft. high.....	each	.25
<b>Dentaria macrocarpa, variety pulcherrima (Toothwort).</b> Attractive low plant from tuberous roots; flowers pink, early .....	each	.25
<b>Dentaria tenella.</b> Flowers pink, early blooming .....	each	.25
<b>Dicentra formosa (Bleeding Heart).</b> Flowers pink, heart-shaped, foliage delicately cut; shade loving and early blooming.....	each	.25
<b>Dodecatheon poeticum (Shooting Star).</b> Flowers, pink, shaped like miniature cyclamen. Early blooming .....	each	.35
<b>Dodecatheon pauciflorum.</b> Similar to above plant but a taller growing species.....	each	.35
<b>Epipactis decipiens (Rattlesnake Plantain).</b> Low growing orchid with handsomely patterned leaves, markings white. Grows in deep shade .....	each	.25
<b>Erigeron oreganus.</b> Very rare; flowers daisy-like, 1-1½ in. in diameter, delicate lavender-pink; foliage dark green, the basal leaves forming a handsome rosette. Fine for rock gardens .....	each	.75

<b>Erigeron salsuginosus (Mountain Daisy).</b> 1-2 ft. tall; flowers 1-1½ in. broad, lavender to purple, very attractive. Splendid rock garden plant .....	each	.50
<b>Eriogonum herculoides.</b> Typical rock garden plant; foliage greenish gray; flowers in dense umbels, 6-8 in. high, cream color. Heavy blooming .....	each	.50
<b>Eriogonum umbellatum.</b> Typical rock plant; foliage green above, woolly below; stems much branched; flowers bright yellow.....	each	.50
<b>Eriophyllum lanatum (Oregon Sunshine).</b> Bright yellow daisy-like flowers; very attractive in beds, 1 ft. high.....	each	.35
<b>Geranium oreganum.</b> Flowers dainty rose-color, large; partial shade loving; grows 2 ft. tall. Not common .....	each	.50
<b>Gormaniana Watsoni.</b> Very rare species. Like a Sedum. Foliage thick and fleshy; stems 8-10 in. high, bearing large clusters of creamy white flowers. Large plants.....	each	.50
<b>Hackelia diffusa.</b> Much-branched herb; flowers blue, like large forget-me-nots. Similar to Anchusa .....	each	.50
<b>Heuchera chlorantha.</b> Foliage basal, bright green; plant somewhat hairy; flowers creamy white, stems 2½ ft. high.....	each	.35
<b>Heuchera micrantha (Alum Root).</b> Flowers white in large loose panicles .....	each	.25
<b>Holodiscus discolor (Ocean Spray)</b> Tall shrub with long clusters of creamy white flowers	each	.50
<b>Iris missouriensis.</b> Flowers deep lavender, grows 2 ft. tall .....	each	.50
<b>Iris tenax.</b> A low-growing iris with large lavender flowers .....	each	.25
<b>Lilium columbianum (Tiger Lily)</b> Orange lily with black markings. Grows 3-5 ft. tall....	3 for	.50
<b>Lewisia columbiana.</b> Low plant with rosette of fleshy leaves; flowers pinkish, abundant. Splendid in rock gardens.....	3 for	.50
<b>Lewisia rediviva (Bitter-root).</b> Very choice; flowers pink to deep rose, resembles a water-lily. Splendid in dry locations and rock gardens .....	3 for	.60
<b>Luetkea pectinata (Partridge-foot).</b> Low densely matted true alpine plant; flowers creamy white in dense racemes; foliage minutely cut. Fine for rock gardens.....	each	.25
<b>Lonicera ciliosa (Honeysuckle).</b> Climbing; flowers orange, in clusters. Large plants....	each	.50
<b>Olsynium grandiflorum (Oregon Crocus).</b> Very dainty, early spring blooming; flowers deep lavender, crocus-like, very showy; foliage deep green, grass-like; 6-9 in. high. Very desirable for open, sunny slopes or rock gardens. Choice and hardy.....	each	.25
<b>Olsynium inflatum.</b> Similar to above plant but flowers more delicately colored.....	each	.25
<b>Pachistima myrsinites (Mountain Lover).</b> Evergreen shrub with small leaves.....	each	.50
<b>Penstemon Barrettae.</b> Low evergreen shrub; flowers deep pink in dense panicles. A handsome rock plant. Rare .....	each	.50
<b>Penstemon barbatus.</b> Flowers bright fiery red, inch or more.....	each	.50
<b>Penstemon diffusus.</b> Stems about 1 ft. tall; flowers delicate blue, in dense spikes. Appropriate for rock gardens .....	each	.35
<b>Penstemon euglaucus.</b> A new species recently described and published by Mr. English. Foliage		

glaucous and very attractive; flowers dark blue; stems 16 in. or more.....each	.35
<b>Penstemon fruticosus.</b> A shrub-like plant with evergreen foliage; flowers blue, very large (over 2 in.) in showy panicles. Large plants .....each	.35
<b>Penstemon fruticosus, variety Cardwellii.</b> Low evergreen shrub; flowers blue. Excellent for rock gardens .....each	.35
<b>Penstemon glaber.</b> One of the finest hardy Penstemons. Flowers deep blue, very showy, in panicles; plant 12-16 in. tall.....each	.50
<b>Penstemon Menziesii.</b> Low evergreen trailing shrub with large blue flowers in short racems. One of the finest of rock plants.....each	.35
<b>Penstemon Menziesii, variety Davidsonii.</b> Small creeping shrub; flowers large, blue. Excellent for rock gardens.....each	.35
<b>Penstemon nemoralis.</b> Stems 2 ft. high; flowers magenta color .....each	.30
<b>Penstemon ovatus.</b> Hardy perennial 3-4 ft. tall; flowers blue to purple, in long showy panicles. Large plants .....each	.35
<b>Penstemon rupicola.</b> Prostrate trailing evergreen plant; leaves small, round, glaucous and very attractive at all times; flowers brilliant red, 2 in. long, very showy, in short racemes. A rare but very desirable rock plant.....each	.50
<b>Penstemon pinetorum.</b> Stems about 2 ft. tall; flowers blue to purple, in panicles.....each	.35
<b>Penstemon Richardsonii.</b> Stems procumbent, branches 2 ft. tall; foliage delicately lobed; flowers deep pink; both flowers and foliage very decorative .....each	.50
<b>Penstemon Tolmiei (P. procerus).</b> Stems 6-8 in. tall; flowers very dainty, clustered, blue to purple; very fragrant .....each	.35
<b>Penstemon venustus.</b> One of the finest of perennials for the border; stems 3-4 feet, in great clumps, spreading 4-5 feet. Flowers rich blue, in dense panicles over 1 ft. long.....each	.50
<b>Phlox adsurgens.</b> Trailing; foliage broad and evergreen; flowers flesh-pink. Fine rock plant.....each	.50
<b>Phlox diffusa.</b> Low trailing evergreen; leaves narrow; flowers vary from pink to lavender-pink. Fine in rock gardens.....each	.50
<b>Pityrogramma triangularis (Gold-back Fern).</b> Very dainty fern, with evergreen foliage; fronds triangular and gold-coated on under surface. Very desirable for rock gardens or as a house plant. Likes plenty of moisture .....each	.50
<b>Polemonium carneum (Jacob's Ladder).</b> Stems 1-1½ ft. long, decumbent; foliage attractive; flowers large, flesh-pink to salmon color...each	.50
<b>Polemonium pulcherrimum variety delicatum.</b> Alpine Jacob's Ladder). Dwarf, stems 6-8 in. tall; flowers blue with white eye, showy, in dense cymes.....each	.35
<b>Potentilla gracilis.</b> 1-1½ ft. high; flowers yellow .....each	.25
<b>Potentilla fruticosus.</b> A rock-loving plant; shrubby, with trailing stems; flowers beautiful golden yellow; foliage finely cut, gray green. A choice selection for the rock garden....each	.50
<b>Romanzoffia sitchensis.</b> Rock-loving plant, suitable for moist places; dainty white flowers and round, handsomely tooth leaves. Flowers have yellow center.....each	.25

<b>Romanzoffia Suksdorfi.</b> Similar to above but flowers pure white. Rare.....	each	.50
<b>Rubus lasiococcus.</b> Trailing subalpine plant; leaves simple 3-lobed; flowers white; berries red .....	each	.35
<b>Rubus nivalis.</b> Trailing plant with shiny green 3-lobed leaves. Flowers white; berries red; evergreen .....	each	.50
<b>Rubus pedatus.</b> Trailing subalpine plant; leaves 3-parted; flowers white; berries red....	each	.35
<b>Rubus spectabilis (Salmon Berry).</b> Flowers showy, cerise-pink; berries salmon or garnet, edible; large shrub, 4-6 ft.....	each	.50
<b>Sagina occidentalis (Pearlwort).</b> Mosslike plant, flowers white .....	each	.25
<b>Saxifraga ferruginia forma Vreelandii.</b> Foliage in basal rosette, leaves toothed; flowers dainty white with red anthers and red markings on petals. Rock plant .....	each	.25
<b>Saxifraga vespertina.</b> Dwarf creeping evergreen; foliage prickly; forms dense mats; flowers white. Rare.....	each	.50
<b>Scutellaria angustifolia.</b> Low perennial to 6 in. high; flowers tubular, 2 in. long, purple..	each	.25
<b>Sedum spathulifolium (Stone Crop).</b> Foliage grayish, leaves fleshy; flowers yellow. Rock plant .....	each	.35
<b>Sedum divergens..</b> Foliage greenish; leaves fleshy .....	each	.35
<b>Selaginella Douglasii.</b> Dainty creeping moss-like plant; foliage bright green, very lacy. Thrives in shady locations or as a house plant....	each	.50
<b>Silene Scouleri.</b> Stems 1-1½ ft. tall, leafy, viscid; flowers pink, showy, petals notched..	each	.50
<b>Sisyrinchium biramium.</b> Dainty iris; flowers blue on slender stems. Stems usually 2-branched .....	each	.30
<b>Sisyrinchium idahoense (Blue-eyed Grass).</b> Similar to above plant but stems simple, not branched .....	each	.30
<b>Smilacina racemosa (False Solomon's Seal).</b> Herb with bright green foliage and creamy white flowers in dense terminal cluster..	each	.30
<b>Spiraea densiflora.</b> Shrub 2-3 ft. tall; flowers fluffy, bright pink, in handsome flat-topped clusters .....	each	.60
<b>Spiraea Menziesii.</b> Shrub 3-4 ft. tall; flowers pink; showy .....	each	.60
<b>Stenanthium occidentale. . (Mountain Bells).</b> A dainty lily with narrow leaves and flowers in a nodding raceme, purplish.....	3 for	.50
<b>Synthyris reniformis.</b> Flowers blue, on upright racemes, 7-9 in. ....	each	.35
<b>Synthyris rotundifolia (Queen - of - the - Spring).</b> Flowers blue, racemes shorter than those of above plant .....	each	.35
<b>Tellima grandiflora (Fringe-cup).</b> Hairy plant with rounded leaves; flowers with fringed petals, greenish at first and changing to bright red; stems slender .....	each	.25
<b>Tellima parviflora.</b> Similar to T. grandiflora; petals pink .....	each	.25
<b>Trillium ovatum (Wake Robin).</b> Lovely lily, white to lavender or pink; three leaves; grows 10-16 in. high; shade-loving; early blooming .....	5 for	.50
<b>Vancouveria hexandra.</b> Low herb with foliage of unique shape and dainty clusters of white flowers; grows 1 ft. high.....	each	.25
<b>Zygadenus venenosus (Death Camas).</b> 3 ft. high; raceme many-flowered; flowers yellowish. Bulbs .....	6 for	.50



## NATIVE TREES

<i>Acer circinatum</i> (Vine Maple) .....	each	\$0.50
<i>Acer Douglasii</i> (Dwarf Maple) .....	each	.75
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i> (Large-leaf Maple) .....	each	.50
<i>Arbutus Menziesii</i> (Madrona) .....	each	1.00
<i>Cornus Nuttallii</i> (Western Dogwood) .....	each	1.25
<i>Fraxinus oreganus</i> (Oregon ash) .....	each	.50
<i>Quercus Garryana</i> (Garry Oak) .....	each	.50
<i>Taxus brevifolia</i> (Western Yew) .....	each	.50
<i>Thuja plicata</i> variety <i>fastigiata</i> .....	each	1.00
<i>Libodocedrus decurrens</i> (Incense Cedar) ....	each	.75

## NATIVE SEED

Per Packet

<i>Acer circinatum</i> .....	(35c per oz.)	—
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i> .....	(25c per oz.)	—
<i>Actaea arguta</i> (Red berries) .....		.25
<i>Actaea arguta</i> (White berries) .....		.25
<i>Aster alpigenus</i> .....		.50
<i>Aster oreganus</i> .....		.35
<i>Achlys triphylla</i> .....		.35
<i>Allium acuminatum</i> .....		.35
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i> .....		.25
<i>Arenaria capillaris</i> , var. <i>nardifolia</i> .....		.35
<i>Asarum caudatum</i> .....		.35
<i>Berberis aquifolium</i> .....		.25
<i>Berberis nervosa</i> .....		.35
<i>Berberis repens</i> .....		.50
<i>Brodiaea lactea</i> .....		.25
<i>Camassia azurea</i> .....		.25
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> .....		.25
<i>Campanula Scouleri</i> .....		.50
<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i> .....		.35
<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus</i> .....		.25
<i>Cimicifuga elata</i> .....	(75c per oz.)	.35
<i>Clematis columbiana</i> .....		.50
<i>Collomia grandiflora</i> .....		.25
<i>Collinsia grandiflora</i> .....		.25
<i>Cornus Nuttallii</i> .....	(\$1.50 lb.)	.25
<i>Delphinium columbianum</i> .....		.35
<i>Disporum trachycarpum</i> .....		.35
<i>Dodecatheon Hendersoni</i> .....		.35
<i>Dodecatheon pauciflorum</i> .....		.35
<i>Dodecatheon poeticum</i> .....		.50
<i>Erigeron Howellii</i> .....		.50
<i>Erigeron speciosa</i> .....		.35
<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> .....		.35
<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> .....		.25
<i>Erythronium giganteum</i> .....		.25
<i>Fritillaria lanceolata</i> .....		.25
<i>Fraxinus oreganus</i> .....	(50c per oz.)	.25
<i>Gilia capitata</i> .....		.25
<i>Godetia amoena</i> , var. <i>Lindleyi</i> .....		.25
<i>Habenaria leucostachys</i> , var. <i>robusta</i> .....		.35
<i>Haekelia diffusa</i> .....		.25
<i>Hedysarum occidentale</i> .....		.75
<i>Heuchera chlorantha</i> .....		.35
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i> .....		.35
<i>Hosackia bicolor</i> .....		.35
<i>Iris chrysophylla</i> .....		.50
<i>Iris missouriensis</i> .....		.50
<i>Iris tenax</i> .....	(\$1.00 per oz.)	.25
<i>Leptaxis Menziesii</i> .....		.35
<i>Lewisia rediviva</i> .....		.50
<i>Lilium columbianum</i> .....		.25
<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i> .....		.35
<i>Lomatium utriculatum</i> .....		.35
<i>Olsynium grandiflorum</i> ....	(\$1.00 per ¼ oz.)	.35
<i>Olsynium inflatum</i> .....		.50

<i>Oxalis trillifolia</i> .....	.50
<i>Penstemon confertus</i> .....	.35
<i>Penstemon diffusus</i> ..... (\$1.50 per oz.) ....	.25
<i>Penstemon euglaucus</i> .....	.35
<i>Penstemon fruticosus</i> , var. <i>Cardwellii</i> .....	.35
<i>Penstemon nemoralis</i> .....	.35
<i>Penstemon ovatus</i> ..... (\$1.50 per oz.) ....	.25
<i>Penstemon pinetorum</i> .....	.35
<i>Penstemon Richardsoni</i> .....	.35
<i>Penstemon venustus</i> .....	.35
<i>Phacelia liniaris</i> .....	.35
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> .....	.35
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> .....	.35
<i>Potentilla gracilis</i> .....	.35
<i>Potentilla valida</i> .....	.35
<i>Pseudotsuga taxifolia</i> ..... (75c per oz.) ....	.25
<i>Pyrus diversifolia</i> .....	.50
<i>Ranunculus alismaefolius</i> .....	.35
<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i> .....	.35
<i>Ribes aureum</i> .....	.50
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> ..... (50c per oz.) ....	.25
<i>Romanzoffia Suksdorfii</i> .....	.75
<i>Saxifraga ferruginia</i> , forma <i>Vreelandii</i> .....	.50
<i>Saxifraga Mertensiana</i> (Bulblets) .....	.25
<i>Saxifraga vespertina</i> .....	.50
<i>Saxifraga sierrae</i> .....	.35
<i>Silene Douglasii</i> .....	.35
<i>Sisyrinchium birameum</i> .....	.50
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i> .....	.35
<i>Smilacina stellata</i> .....	.35
<i>Solidago bellidifolia</i> .....	.35
<i>Spiraea densiflora</i> .....	.35
<i>Statice Armeria</i> (Western Washington strain). ..	.35
<i>Stenanthium occidentale</i> .....	.35
<i>Suksdorfia violacea</i> ( <i>Hemieva violacea</i> ) .....	.75
<i>Synthyris reniformis</i> .....	.35
<i>Synthyris rotundifolia</i> .....	.35
<i>Taxus brevifolia</i> .....	.50
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i> .....	.25
<i>Thermopsis montana</i> .....	.35
<i>Thuja plicata</i> ..... (75c per oz.) ....	.25
<i>Thuja plicata</i> , var. <i>fastigiata</i> (\$3.00 per oz.) ....	.50
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> .....	.35
<i>Trillium ovatum</i> .....	.35
<i>Trillium petiolatum</i> .....	.35
<i>Valeriana sitchensis</i> .....	.50
<i>Vancouveria hexanda</i> .....	.25
<i>Viburnum ellipticum</i> ..... (\$1.00 per oz.) ....	.25
<i>Zerophyllum tenax</i> .....	.50
<i>Zygadenus venenosus</i> .....	.25

## Special Plant Offers

Price \$1.30 per group

**Rock Garden Group** (1 plant of each). *Lewisia rediviva*, *Lewisia columbia*, *Olsynium grandiflorum*, *Penstemon fruticosus*, var. *Cardwellii* and *Penstemon rupicola*.

**Bulb Group** (4 bulbs of each). *Brodiaea cononaria*, *Brodiaea pulchella*, *Camassia azurea*, *Lilium columbianum* and *Trillium ovatum*.

**Shade Group** (1 plant of each). *Dentaria macrocarpa*, var. *pulcherrima*, *Dodecatheon poeticum*, *Romanzoffia sitchensis*, *Synthyris reniformis* and *Synthyris rotundifolia*.

**Perennial Garden Group** (1 plant of each). *Eriophyllum lanatum*, *Iris tenax*, *Penstemon ovatus*, *Penstemon venustus* and *Potentilla gracilis*.